



Agromet Advisory Bulletin for the District, Kasaragod

(Valid from 28.10.2023 to 01.11.2023)



(Issued jointly by Kerala Agricultural University Regional Agricultural Research Station Pilicode & India Meteorological Department)

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A. Weather Summary of preceding four days





Rainfall, mm	Max. temp., °C	Min. temp., °C	R. H., %	Wind speed, Km/h
0.0	33.0 – 33.5	24.5 – 25.2	73– 92	01 - 03






B. Weather forecast for next five days

Parameters	28-10-2023	29-10-2023	30-10-2023	31-10-2023	01-11-2023
Rainfall, mm	0.5	6	3	5	1
Max. Temp, °C	34	34	34	34	34
Min. Temp, °C	24	24	24	24	24
Max. Relative Humidity, %	84	86	88	90	86
Min. Relative Humidity, %	70	72	74	75	78
Wind speed, km/h	2	2	2	2	2
Wind direction, degrees	230	290	290	270	250
Total cloud cover, octa	7	8	8	8	8

C. Agrometeorological Advisories

Crop	Stages	Problems	Agro-meteorological advisories
<u>General conditions</u>	Light to Moderate rainfalls **		
	<p>The sky will be cloudy. High relative humidity will be experienced.</p> <p>Low night temperature and high day temperature will be experienced. Hence there will be distinct difference between day time temperature and night temperature.</p> <p>There will be light rainfalls (from 2.5mm to 15.5 mm within a time span of 24 hours) in most places from October 27th to October 31th.</p>		
<u>General Recommendations</u>	<p>The weather is favorable for the spread of fungal diseases like bud rot of coconut, mahali in arecanut, quick wilt in black pepper, rhizome rot diseases in ginger and turmeric.</p> <p>Maintain hygiene conditions in crop fields. Infected and fallen nuts, leaves and tree parts should be removed from the fields and burnt.</p> <p>Provide propping to tender stem crops like banana, tomato etc. Ensure sufficient drainage in crop fields. Beware of lightning. Give popping to slender stemmed and easily lodging crops like banana, vegetables etc. Take care while drying the harvested produces like rubber, cashew nut, copra etc., directly under the sun. Beware of lightning.</p> <p>To cop up the summer season of 2024 year, the preparatory measures have to be undertaken from now onwards. As rainfall is predicted, ensure maximum water harvest in the fields. Clean the</p>		

		rain pits. Cover the soil with dried leaves, especially the basins of crops. The opened tree basins which are partially filled after fertilizer application, can act as very good water harvesting structures. Hence divert the runoff water to such tree basins by drawing furrows.
Vegetables	Transplanting/ sowing	<p>While preparing the land, incorporate lime @ 4kg/cent to the soil. Use Trichoderma enriched farm yard manure/compost. This will check the spread of wilt diseases.</p> <p>Before transplanting, dip the roots of the seedlings in slurry of pseudomonas (20g pseudomonas/litre of water) for 30 minutes. This will help the seedlings to grow vigorously.</p> <p>Also the seedlings can be sprayed with diluted pseudomonas culture solution (@20ml dissolved in one litre of water).</p>
Coconut	All stages	<p>Red palm weevil</p>  <p>The palms can be saved only if the attack is diagnosed at an early stage. Hence more frequently inspect the palms. The attack can be diagnosed by the presence of yellowing of upper and middle whorls of leaves and holes at the jointing region of leaf petioles to the trunk. Insect excrement, pupal cases etc. may also be seen in the crown or basins of the palms.</p> <p>Control: Prepare Imidachlorpid solution (@ 1ml/litre of water) and fill in the holes. Adopt field sanitation.</p>
Black pepper	All stages	<p>Foot rot</p>  <p>As prophylactic measure, apply 150 gram of Trichoderma enriched neem cake - cow dung mixture in the basins of the vines and incorporate thoroughly with the soil. If disease already appeared, drench soil in the plant basins with Redomil 0.2% (2g/litre of water). Spray the same on the leaves also.</p>
Banana	Various stages of growth	<p>Sigatoka leaf spot</p>  <p>There should not be any water stagnation in the basins of the crop.</p> <p>As a prophylactic measure spray Pseudomonas (@ 20g/litre) at fortnight intervals.</p> <p>If disease appears:-Cut and burn all affected leaves. Spray Carbendazim and Mancozeb (@ 2ml per litre) alternatively at fortnight intervals</p>
Cashew	Pre-bearing stages	<p>Tea mosquito bug</p>  <p>Prophylactic measures:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) The fungal biological control agent, <i>Beauveria bassiana</i> can be sprayed @ 20g/L <p style="text-align: center;">Or</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2) Spray 1% Bordeaux mixture mixed with quinalphos (2ml/litre of Bordeaux mixture)

Ginger	All stages	<p>Fusarium wilt</p> 	<p>Drain the field. Drench the field with copper oxy chloride solution (@2g/litre of water)</p>
Turmeric	Different stages	<p>Leaf blight</p> 	<p>Remove the severely affected leaves from the plants and destroy in fire.</p> <p>Spray copper oxy chloride on the plants (@2g/litre of water)</p>
Vegetables	Planting	<p>Downy mildew on cucurbits</p> 	<p>As a prophylactic measure apply 'Mancozeb' (@ 2g/l of water). If disease appeared, spray Akomin® (@3ml/L) on both surfaces of the leaves, thrice at 15 days interval. Remove and burn out the infested leaves</p>
Cow	Any stage	<p>FMD (Foot and Mouth disease)</p>  	<p>Foot and Mouth disease is a highly transmissible disease caused by infection with an Aphthovirus. The infection results in vesicular lesions in and around the mouth and on the feet, resulting in the reluctance of an animal to eat or move.</p> <p>Prevention: Ensure hygienic conditions for the individual animals as well as their shelter and its surroundings. Boost the immunity of cattle by supplementing feeds with vitamins and minerals containing health tonics.</p> <p>If disease appears, give medication under the supervision of a Veterinary doctor immediately.</p>

**** Warning colour codes of rainfall (for disaster management)**

Warning (Take actions)	Alert (Be prepared)	Watch (Be updated)	No warning (No actions)
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